

# **Computer Science E-259**

## **XML with J2EE**

### **Lecture 5: XPath 1.0 and XSLT 1.0, Continued**

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# **Computer Science E-259**

## **Last Time**

- CSS Level 2
- XPath 1.0
- XSLT 1.0
- TrAX
- Project 2

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# Last Time

## XPath 1.0

- Location Paths
- Data Types
- Functions

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# Last Time

## XSLT 1.0

- Nodes
- Elements
- Templates

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## **This Time**

- XSLT, Continued

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# **XSLT 1.0, Continued**

## **Data Types**

- boolean
- number
- string
- node-set
- external object
- result tree fragment

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Conditions

```
<xsl:if test=". . .>
  ...
</xsl:if>
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Conditions

```
<xsl:choose>
  <xsl:when test=". . .>
    ...
  </xsl:when>
  <xsl:when test=". . .>
    ...
  </xsl:when>
  ...
  <xsl:otherwise>
    ...
  </xsl:otherwise>
</xsl:choose>
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Iteration

```
<xsl:for-each select="...">  
  ...  
</xsl:for-each>
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Iteration, Sorted

```
<xsl:for-each select="...">  
  <xsl:sort select="..." order="..."/>  
  ...  
</xsl:for-each>
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Patterns

```
<xsl:apply-templates select="..."/>

<xsl:template match="...">
  ...
</xsl:template>
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Modes

```
<xsl:apply-templates mode="..." select="..."/>

<xsl:template match="..." mode="...">>
  ...
</xsl:template>

<xsl:template name="...">>
  ...
</xsl:template>
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Built-In Templates, Revisited

```
<xsl:template match="* | /" mode="...">>
  <xsl:apply-templates mode="..."/>
</xsl:template>

<xsl:template match="text() | @*" mode="...">>
  <xsl:value-of select=". "/>
</xsl:template>

<xsl:template match="comment() | processing-instruction()"
  mode="..."/>
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Priorities

```
<xsl:apply-templates select="..."/>

<xsl:template match="..." priority="...">>
  ...
</xsl:template>
```

### Some Defaults

node()	, text()	-0.5
ns:foo	, ns:bar	-0.25
foo	, bar	0.0
foo[1]	, foo/bar	0.5

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Includes

```
<xsl:include href="..."/>
```

contents have same precedence as  
those in including module

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Imports

```
<xsl:import href="..."/>
```

contents have lower precedence as  
those in importing module

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Variables

```
<xsl:variable name="..." select="..."/>  
  
<xsl:variable name="..."><...></xsl:variable>
```

values cannot be reassigned

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Result Tree Fragments

```
<xsl:variable name="oogle">  
  <foo><bar>baz</bar><qux>quux</qux></foo>  
</xsl:variable>  
  
<xsl:param name="oogle">  
  <foo><bar>baz</bar><qux>quux</qux></foo>  
</xsl:param>
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Result Tree Fragments

```
<xsl:copy-of select="$oogle"/>  
⇒ <foo><bar>baz</bar><qux>quux</qux></foo>
```

```
<xsl:value-of select="$oogle"/>  
⇒ bazquux
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Copying Nodes

```
<xsl:copy>...</xsl:copy>
```

```
<xsl:copy-of>...</xsl:copy-of>
```

```
<xsl:template match="@* | node () ">  
  <xsl:copy>  
    <xsl:apply-templates select="@* | node () "/>  
  </xsl:copy>  
</xsl:template>
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Outputting Nodes

```
<xsl:element name="...">>...</xsl:element>

<xsl:attribute name="...">>...</xsl:attribute>

<xsl:comment>...</xsl:comment>

<xsl:processing-instruction
  name="...">>...</xsl:processing-instruction>

<xsl:text>...</xsl:text>
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Attribute Value Templates

```
<xsl:variable name="image-dir" select="'/images'"/>
<xsl:template match="photograph">
  
</xsl:template>

+
<photograph>
  <href>headquarters.jpg</href>
  <size width="300"/>
</photograph>

=

```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Multiple Source Documents

```
<xsl:variable name="..." select="document('...')"/>
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Recursion

```
<xsl:apply-templates mode="..." select="..."/>
```

```
<xsl:call-template name="..." mode="..."/>
```

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# XSLT 1.0, Continued

## Extension Elements and Functions

<http://xml.apache.org/xalan-j/extensions.html>

<http://xml.apache.org/xalan-j/extensionslib.html>

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# Next Time

## Namespaces in XML 1.1, SVG 1.1, and XSL (XSL-FO) 1.0

- Namespaces in XML 1.1
- SVG 1.1
- XSL (XSL-FO) 1.0

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## **XML with J2EE**

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